

Lattice Results (?)

for

Bag Parameters

Jimmy Juge

(Fermilab)

# Matrix Elements

$$\langle \bar{B}_q | \bar{b} \gamma^\mu (1 - \gamma_5) q \bar{b} \gamma_\mu (1 - \gamma_5) q | B_q \rangle \quad B_B, B_{B_A}$$

$$\langle \bar{B}_s | \bar{b} (1 - \gamma_5) s \bar{b} (1 - \gamma_5) s | B_s \rangle \quad B_S$$

$$\langle B | \bar{b} \gamma_\mu (1 - \gamma_5) q \bar{q} \gamma_\mu (1 - \gamma_5) b | B \rangle \quad B_1$$

$$\langle B | \bar{b} (1 - \gamma_5) q \bar{q} (1 + \gamma_5) b | B \rangle \quad B_2$$

$$\langle B | \bar{b} \gamma^\mu (1 - \gamma_5) T^a q \bar{q} \gamma_\mu (1 - \gamma_5) T^a b | B \rangle \quad \varepsilon_1$$

$$\langle B | \bar{b} (1 - \gamma_5) T^a q \bar{q} (1 + \gamma_5) T^a b | B \rangle \quad \varepsilon_2$$

$$\langle \Lambda | \bar{b} \gamma^\mu (1 - \gamma_5) q \bar{q} \gamma_\mu (1 - \gamma_5) b | \Lambda \rangle \quad L_1$$

$$\langle \Lambda | \bar{b} \gamma^\mu (1 - \gamma_5) T^a q \bar{q} \gamma_\mu (1 - \gamma_5) T^a b | \Lambda \rangle \quad L_2$$

$$\Delta m_{B-\bar{B}} \quad \frac{\Delta \Gamma}{\Gamma} \quad \frac{\tau(B^-)}{\tau(B^0)} \quad \frac{\tau(\Lambda_b)}{\tau(B^0)}$$

## Lattice QCD

Brute force, "first principles" calculation of these matrix elements.

Need careful analysis of systematic errors

# Errors

## [1] Discretization Errors

- finite lattice spacing  $a$  ( $1 < a^{-1} < 3 \text{ GeV}$ )
- simplest action  $\mathcal{O}(a)$

## [2] Matching, Perturbative Errors

- matching coefficients (1-loop)
- expansion parameter

## [3] Light Quarks

- cannot directly simulate  $u, d$   
(chiral extrapolation)

## [4] Heavy Quarks

- cannot simulate  $b$  with the simplest action

## [5] Excited State Contamination

- wavefunctions are not known exactly

## [6] Finite Volume Errors

- problem for light particles

## [7] Quenching

- no sea quarks

## [8] Statistical

- Monte Carlo estimate of exact functional integral

# Discretization and Heavy Quarks

Glue: Wilson Action  $\mathcal{O}(a^2)$  errors

Light Quarks: Wilson Action  $\mathcal{O}(a)$  errors

SW Action  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha a)$  errors  
 $\mathcal{O}(a^2)$

Heavy Quarks: Relativistic Actions

- nonrelativistic normalization (KLM)
- kinetic mass  $\leftrightarrow$  pole mass

## NRQCD

- $\mathcal{O}(\frac{1}{m})$ ,  $\mathcal{O}(\frac{1}{m^2})$ , ...

## Static

- simple

\* discretization errors reduced

\* you can simulate the b quark directly.

# Light Quarks

## Chiral Extrapolation

- extrapolate to point where  $m_\pi = 0$   
(or physical K mass)

$$a^{-1} \sim 2 \text{ GeV}$$

$$K_c = 0.15711(7)$$

# Matching and Lattice Perturbation Theory

Choice of  $\alpha_s^{\text{latt}}$  (tadpole improved)

$$\alpha_s^{\text{latt}}(a^{-1}) = \frac{6}{4\pi\beta u_0^4}$$

$$\alpha_s^{\text{latt}}(q^*) \quad \text{from plaquette} \quad \frac{1}{a} \leq q^* \leq \frac{\pi}{a}$$

## Matching Coefficients

- 1-loop perturbation theory  $O(\alpha^2)$
- calculated in the  $\begin{cases} \text{static} \\ \text{massless} \end{cases}$  limits.
- work in progress for NRQCD and massive quarks
- new nonperturbative calculations (APE)

## Excited State Contamination

### Smooth-out Operators

- smearing
- fuzzing
- Coulomb gauge wavefunctions

### Fitting

- multi-state fits

## Quenching

$f_B$  170 (20) MeV  $\rightarrow$  210 (30) MeV

\* becoming important (and possible)

B<sub>B</sub>

Wilson - Static  
SW

1) Kentucky ('98)

- fitting range 3%
- $\alpha^{\text{latt}}$  1%
- matching 20%
- statistical 4%

2) UKQCD ('98)

- statistical 5%
- $\alpha^{\text{latt}}$  4%
- matching 3%

3) Giménez, Martinelli ('98)

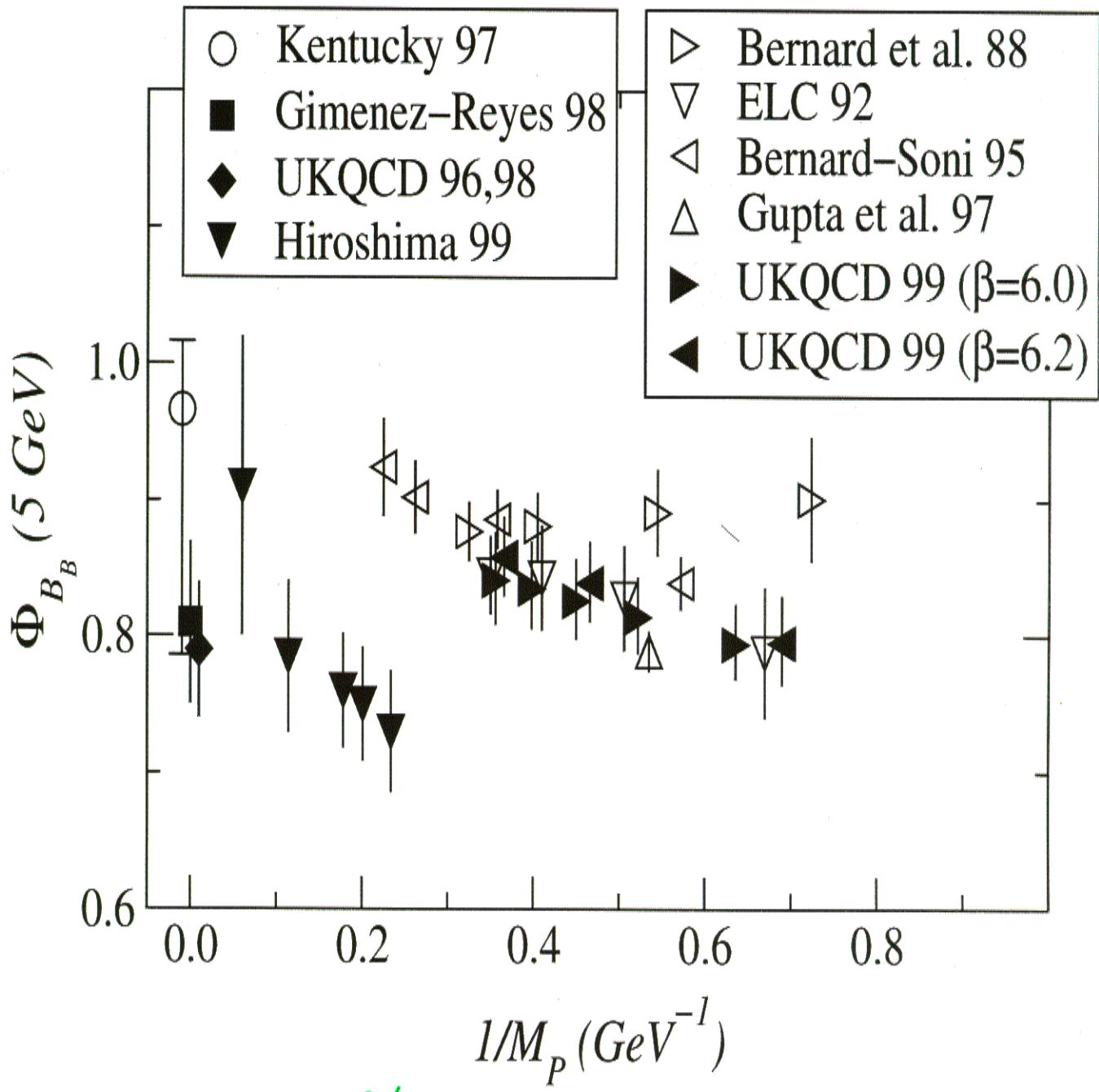
- statistical 6%
- $\alpha^{\text{latt}}$  4%
- matching 3%

( 2) and 3) reanalyzed by Giménez, Reyes )

$$B_B(4.33) = 0.98(4)^{+3}_{-18}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} B_B(5) = 0.81(5)^{+4}_{-4} \\ B_B(5) = 0.79(4)^{+4}_{-4} \end{array} \right\}$$

Hashimoto (Lattice'99)



$$\Phi_{B_B}(\mu) \equiv \left[ \frac{\alpha_s(M_P)}{\alpha_s(M_B)} \right]^{2/\beta_0} B_B(\mu)$$

Wilson - Wilson

### Bernard, Blum, Soni ( '98 )

- continuum limit extrapolation
- statistical 13 %
- massless matching coefficients

SW - SW

### UKQCD (unpublished)

- statistical 4 %
- $\alpha^{\text{latt}}$  3 %
- massless matching coefficients
- linear chiral, heavy quark extrapolation

SW - NRQCD

### Hashimoto et.al. ( '99 )

\*  $\frac{1}{m}$ ,  $\frac{1}{m^2}$  actions

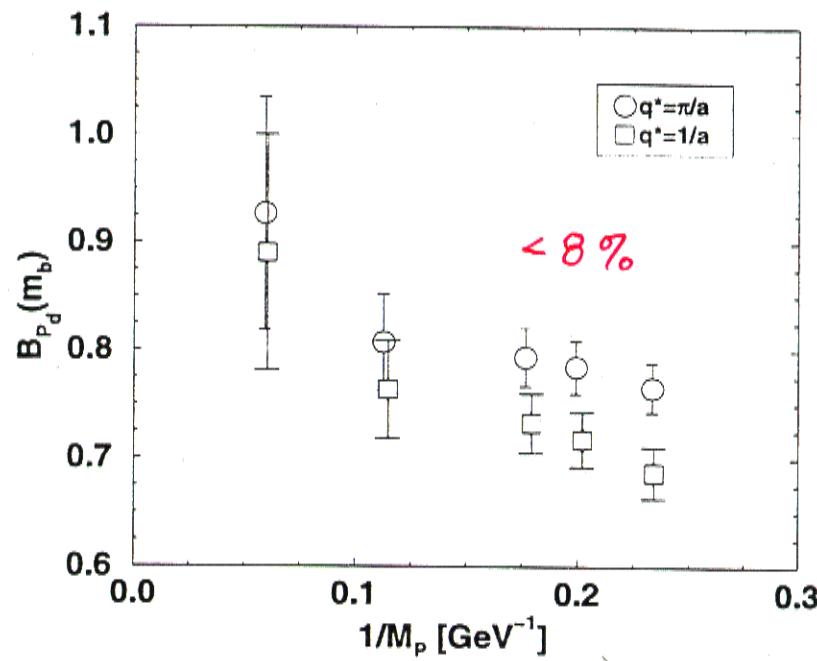
- static matching coefficients 10 %
- chiral extrapolation 3 % ( $2 K_L$ )
- $\alpha^{\text{latt}}$  7 %
- statistical 4 %
- discretization 5 %

\*  $\frac{1}{m} \sim 10$  to 15 %

$\frac{1}{m^2} \sim 2\%$

$$B_B(m_b) = 0.75(3)(12)$$

Hiroshima ('99)

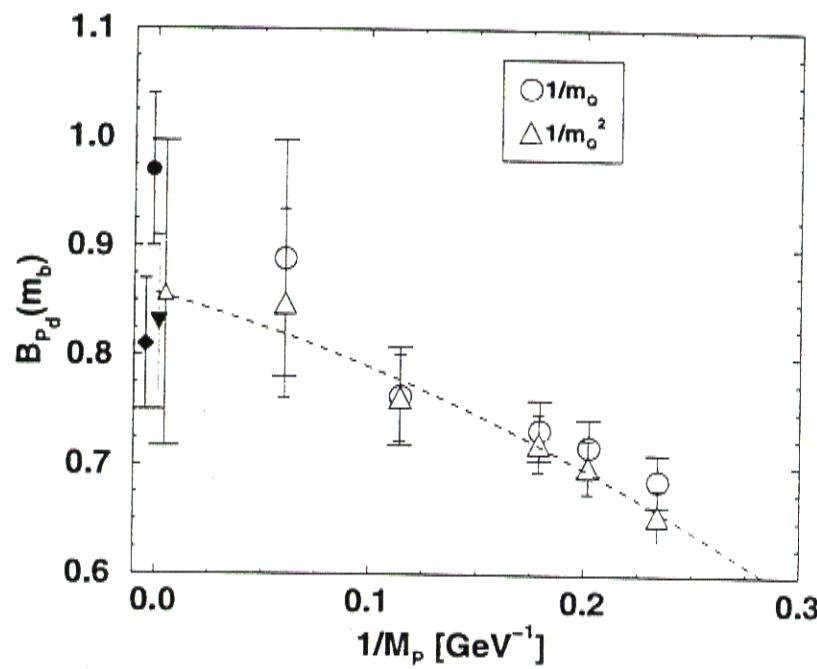


$$\frac{1}{m_Q}$$

$\sim 15\%$

$$\frac{1}{m_Q^2}$$

$\lesssim 2\%$



$$\boxed{B_{B_s} \quad B_{B_s}/B_B}$$

Wilson-Wilson

BBS (98)

$$r_{sd} = \frac{\langle \bar{B}_s | \bar{b} \gamma^\mu (1-\gamma_5) s \bar{b} \gamma_\mu (1-\gamma_5) s | B_d \rangle}{\langle \bar{B}_d | \bar{b} \gamma^\mu (1-\gamma_5) d \bar{b} \gamma_\mu (1-\gamma_5) s | B_d \rangle}$$

- continuum limit extrapolation 10 %  
constant 1.54(13)  
linear 1.72(67)

- heavy quark extrapolation 10 %

- $\alpha'^{\text{latt}}$  20 %

- chiral extrapolation 4 %

- statistical 6 %

$$r_{sd} = 1.76(10)^{+57}_{-42}$$

SW-NRQCD

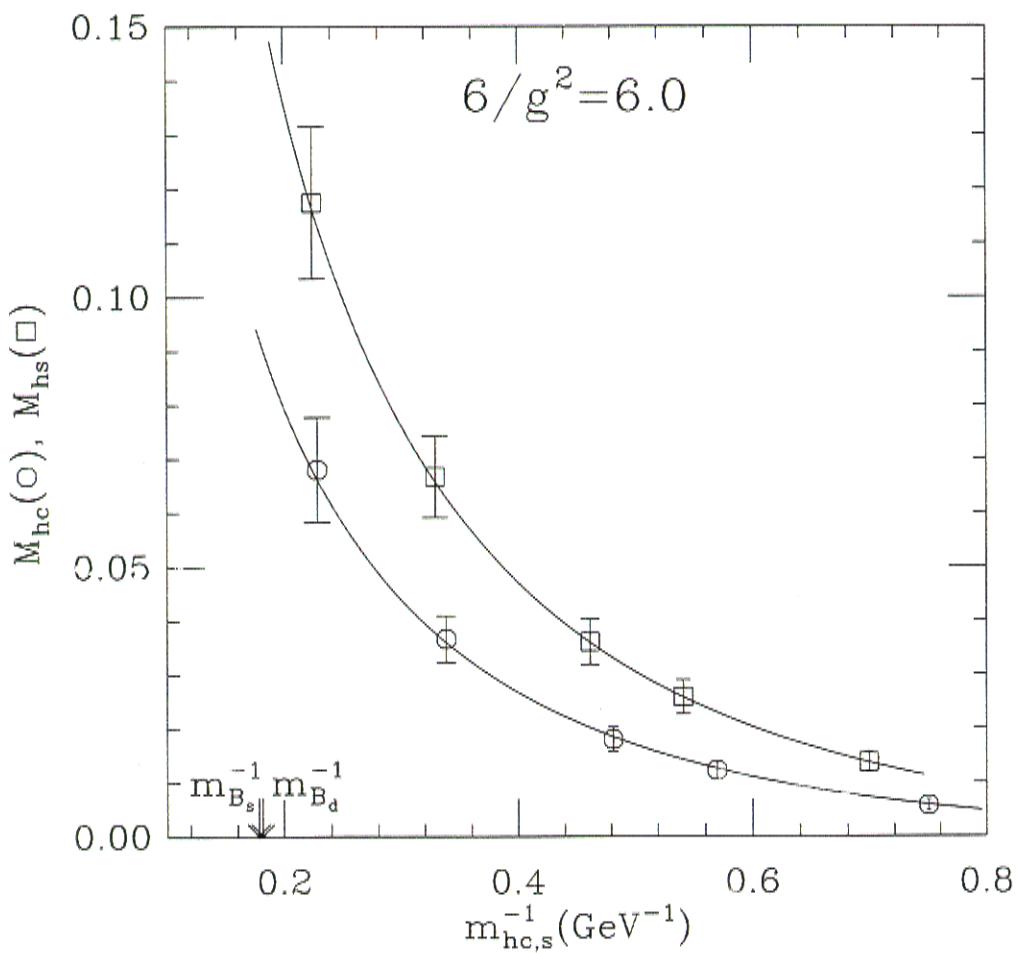
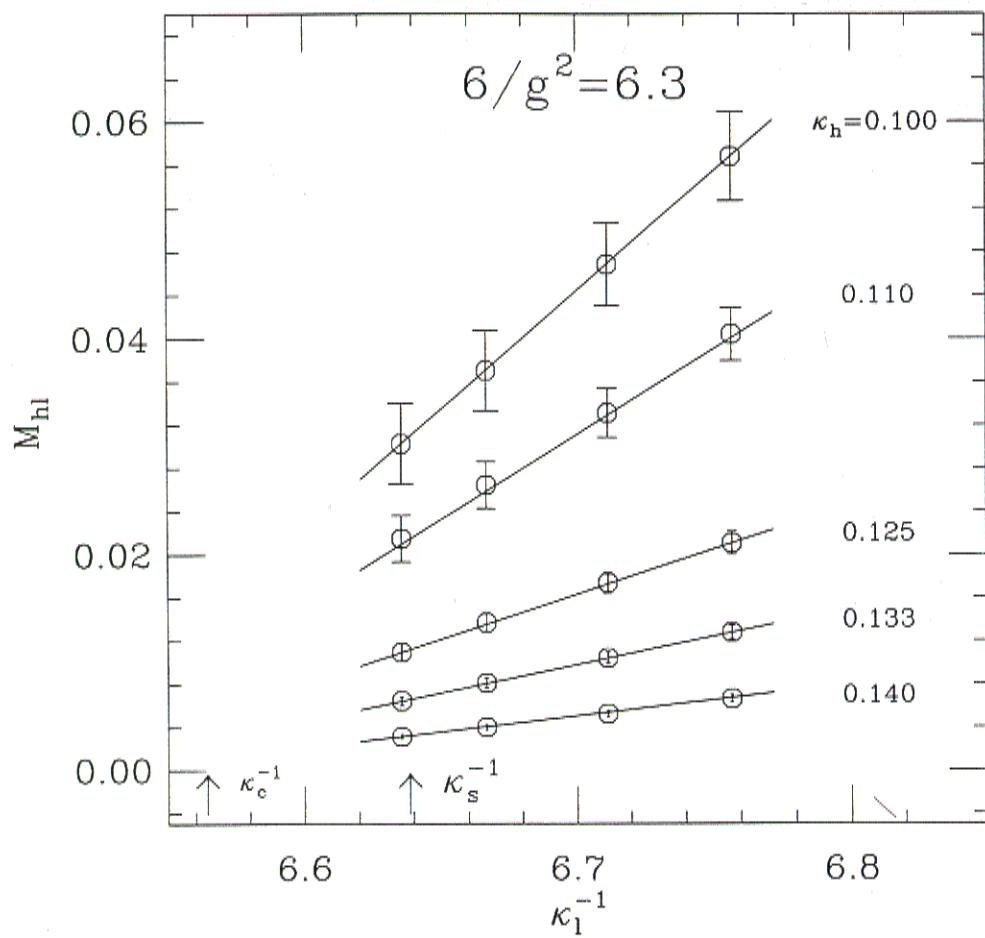
Hashimoto et.al. ('99)

$$\frac{B_{B_s}}{B_B}$$

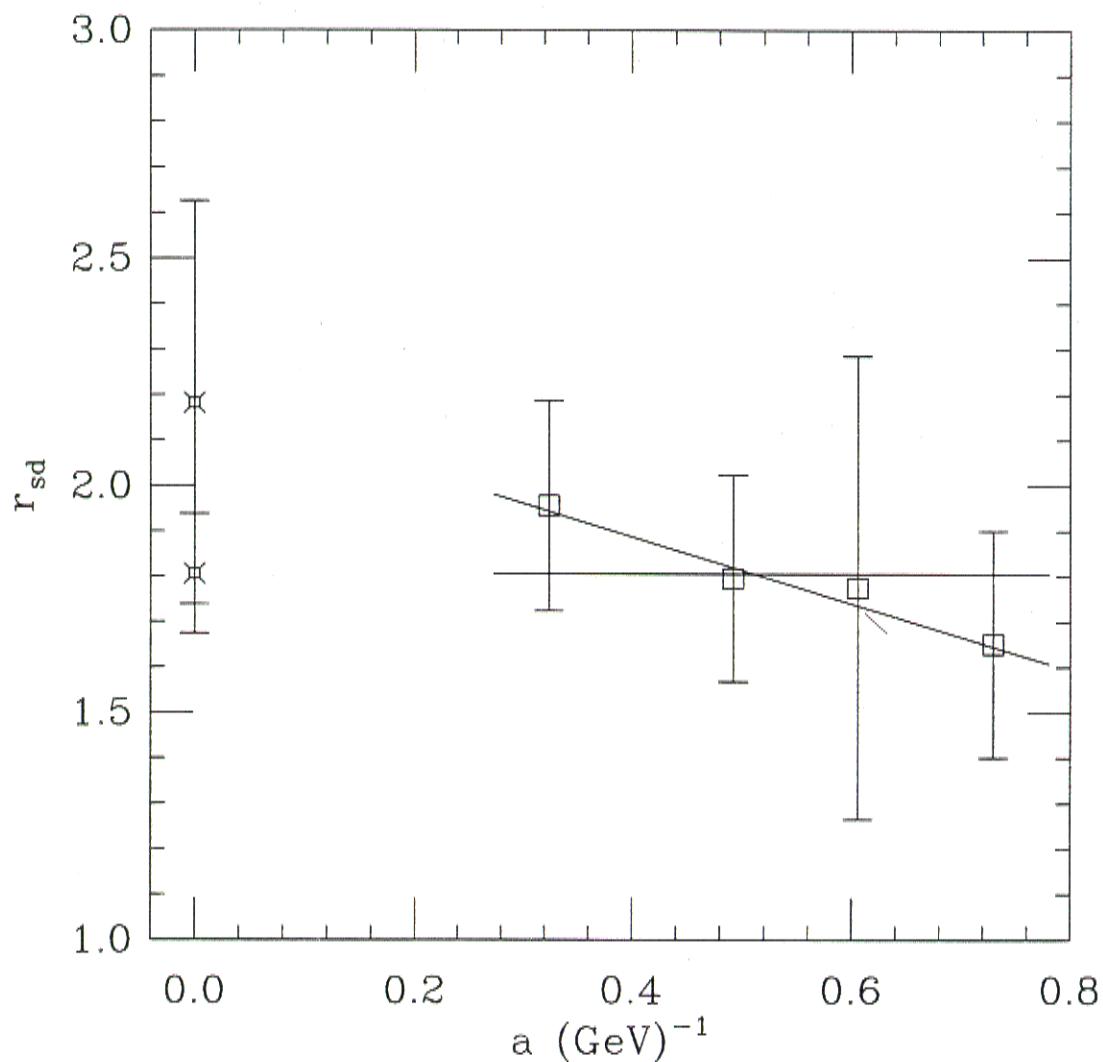
- systematical errors cancel
- statistical 1 %
- chiral extrapolation 3 %

$$\frac{B_{B_s}}{B_B} = 1.01(1)(3)$$

Bernard  
Blum  
Soni (1988)



Bernard, Blum, Soni ('98)



$$r_{sd} = \frac{\langle \bar{B}_s | \bar{b} \gamma_\mu (1 - \gamma_5) s \bar{b} \gamma_\mu (1 - \gamma_5) s | B_s \rangle}{\langle \bar{B}_d | \bar{b} \gamma_\mu (1 - \gamma_5) d \bar{b} \gamma_\mu (1 - \gamma_5) d | B_d \rangle}$$

$B_S$

SW-NRQCD

Yamada et.al. (Lattice '99)

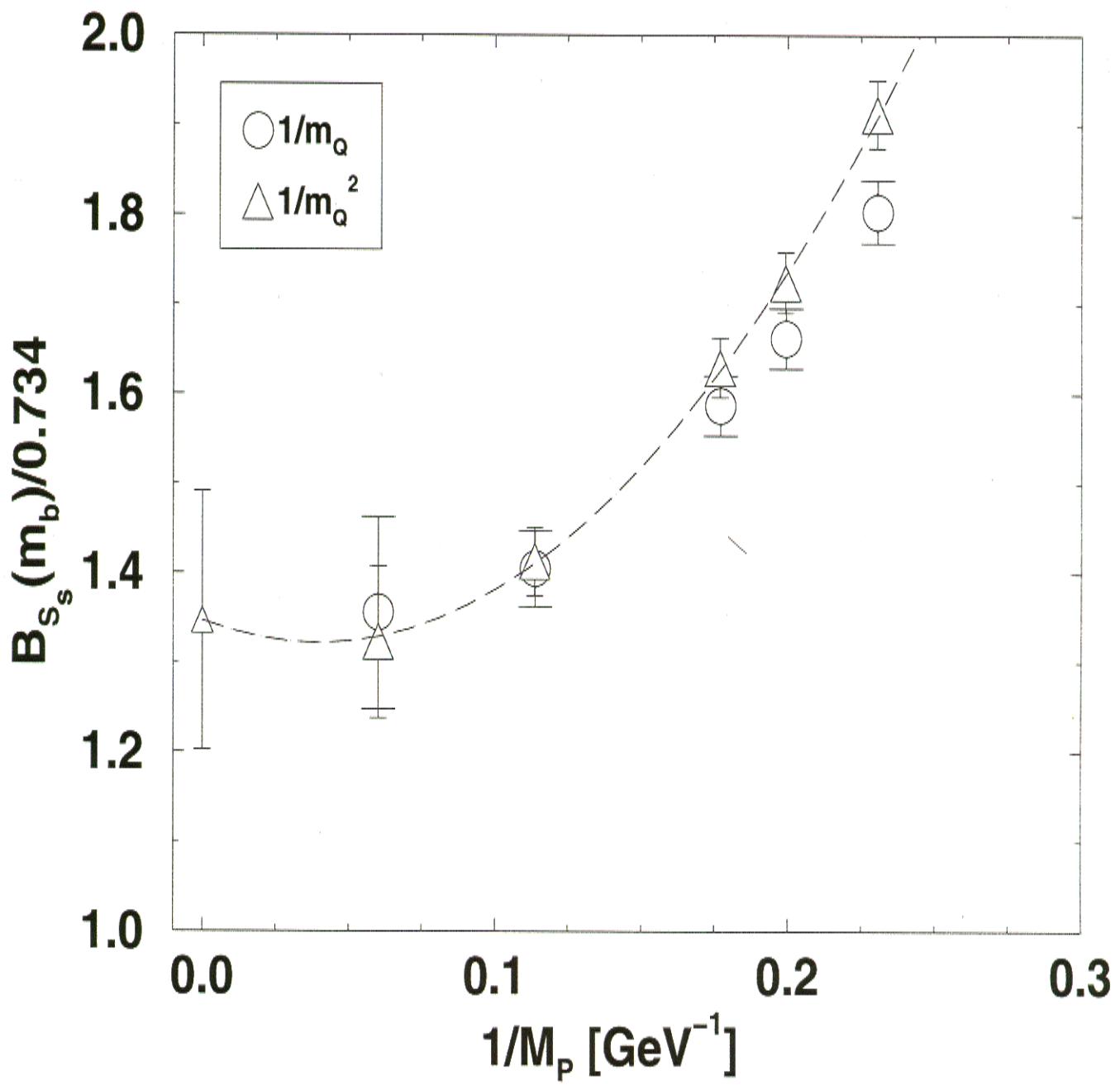
- Similar analysis ( $B_B$ )

- $\frac{1}{m} \sim 20\%$

- $\frac{1}{m^2} \sim 3\%$

- statistical 2%

$$B_S^{(m_b)} = 1.19(2)(20)$$



$$\boxed{\frac{\tau(B^-)}{\tau(B_d^0)}}$$

SW-Static

Di Pierro, Sachrajda ('98)

- matching coefficients      1-loop  
~~~~~ }
- Wilson coefficients      tree-level  
~~~~~ } 3 %
- chiral extrapolation with 3  $m_q$
- statistical      2 %
- $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s)$

$$\frac{\tau(B^-)}{\tau(B_d^0)} = 1.03(2)(3)$$

$$\boxed{\frac{\tau(\Lambda_b)}{\tau(B_d)}}$$

SW-Static

Di Pierro, Sachrajda, Michael ('99)

- Exploratory study

- Similar analysis

- 2 "light" quarks
- $a^{-1} \sim 1 \text{ GeV}$

- stochastic methods

- ground state extraction

$$\frac{\tau(\Lambda_b)}{\tau(B_d)} = 1 - 0.02 - 0.05(1)$$

$$m_u = 75 \text{ MeV}$$

# Improvements

## UKQCD

- final SW-SW results

## Hiroshima, JLQCD

- 1-loop matching coefficients in NRQCD
- smearing
- increased statistics
- unquenching ?

## FNAL

- 1-loop matching coefficients for massive quarks
- simulation at the b mass
- $\alpha$  dependence (continuum limit)

## APE

- non perturbative matching

## Spectator effects

- 1 loop Wilson coefficients
- chiral extrapolations
- $\alpha$  dependence

